Arizona Statewide Survey Results

Presented by:
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Tulchin Research
November 2023
Methodology

• Arizona statewide survey among 800 likely 2024 general election voters.

• The margin of error is +/- 3.47% for the full 800 sample.

• Live phone interviews conducted in English and Spanish by professional callers dialing both landlines and cell phones as well as interviewing a portion of respondents online through e-mails and text messages from the voter file.

• Fielded November 13-20, 2023.
General Mood & Sentiments
Direction of Arizona Over Time

- **Right direction**
- **Don't know**
- **Wrong track**

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Moore Information Group
Favorability of Arizona Superintendent of Public Instruction Tom Horne:
Horne’s Favorability Has Decreased Since May, While His Name ID Has Increased

Here is a list of public figures, organizations, and terms. Please indicate if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of each. If you’ve never heard of them, please indicate so.
Favorability of Notable Institutions & Organizations

Here is a list of public figures, organizations, and terms. Please indicate if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of each. If you've never heard of them, please indicate so.

- The Arizona State Legislature
  - Total Unfavorable: -55%
  - Very Unfavorable: -21%
  - Somewhat Unfavorable: 3%
  - Very Favorable: 29%
  - ID: -26, Favorability: 85%

- Democrats in the State Legislature*
  - Total Unfavorable: -51%
  - Very Unfavorable: -37%
  - Somewhat Unfavorable: 19%
  - Very Favorable: 40%
  - ID: -11, Favorability: 92%

- Republicans in the State Legislature*
  - Total Unfavorable: -56%
  - Very Unfavorable: -36%
  - Somewhat Unfavorable: 13%
  - Very Favorable: 39%
  - ID: -16, Favorability: 95%

*Split Sample
Job Approval of Tom Horne Remains Under Water Since May

Here is a list of public figures, organizations, and terms. Please indicate whether you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove, or strongly disapprove of how each of the following are doing their job.

Tom Horne as Arizona Superintendent of Public Instruction

May 2023

Total Disapprove  | Strongly Disapprove  | Strongly Approve  | Total Approve

-80%  | -60%  | -40%  | -20%  | 0%  | 20%  | 40%  | 60%  | 80%

-41%  | -27%  | 8%  | 30%  | 31%  | 8%  | -25%  | -41%  | -60%  | -80%

-10

-11
While it is some ways off, if the November 2024 general election for President were held today, for whom would you vote if the candidates were (ROTATE) Joe Biden, the Democrat [OR] Donald Trump, the Republican? (IF UNDECIDED) Well, toward which candidate do you lean?

**2024 Presidential Vote: Biden and Trump Tied in Support**

- **Joe Biden**: 42%
- **Donald Trump**: 42%
- **Someone else**: 11%
- ** Wouldn't vote**: 2%
- **Don't Know**: 2%
And if the November 2024 general election for United States Senate were held today, for whom would you vote if the candidates were (ROTATE) Ruben Gallego, the Democrat; Kari Lake, the Republican; [OR] Kyrsten Sinema, the independent? (IF UNDECIDED) Well, toward which candidate do you lean?

- Ruben Gallego: 39%
- Kari Lake: 34%
- Kyrsten Sinema: 17%
- Someone else: 6%
- Don't Know: 4%

Gallego - Lake: +5
Education and Schools
A Majority of Voters Continue to Think There is a Great Need for Additional Funds for Schools

In your opinion, how much of a need is there for additional funds for Arizona’s public schools?

**May 2023**
- Great need: 56%
- Some need: 18%
- Not much of a need: 9%
- No Need: 11%
- Don’t Know: 6%

**Need +54**

**November 2023**
- Great need: 55%
- Some need: 18%
- Not much of a need: 8%
- No Need: 10%
- Don’t Know: 9%

**Need +55**

A Majority of Voters Continue to Think There is a Great Need for Additional Funds for Schools

In your opinion, how much of a need is there for additional funds for Arizona’s public schools?

**May 2023**
- Great need: 56%
- Some need: 18%
- Not much of a need: 9%
- No Need: 11%
- Don’t Know: 6%

**Need +54**

**November 2023**
- Great need: 55%
- Some need: 18%
- Not much of a need: 8%
- No Need: 10%
- Don’t Know: 9%

**Need +55**
Need for Arizona Public School Funding

In your opinion, how much of a need is there for additional funds for Arizona’s public schools – great need, some need, not much of a need, no need?

Great/some need  Not much/no need  Don’t know

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I want to ask you a question about Arizona’s public schools in grades K-12. As you know, students are often graded A, B, C, D or Fail on the quality of their work. Using that system, how would you grade public schools in Arizona, as A, B, C, D or Fail?
Current Perceptions of Schools in Your Community

And using that same grading scale, how would you grade public schools in your community or neighborhood, as A, B, C, D or Fail?

- **A/B:**
  - Dec. 2016: 41%
  - Dec. 2017: 36%
  - Dec. 2021: 34%
  - Dec. 2022: 29%
  - Nov. 2023: 30%

- **C:**
  - Dec. 2016: 26%
  - Dec. 2017: 31%
  - Dec. 2021: 28%
  - Dec. 2022: 29%
  - Nov. 2023: 28%

- **D/Fail:**
  - Dec. 2016: 25%
  - Dec. 2017: 25%
  - Dec. 2021: 26%
  - Dec. 2022: 25%
  - Nov. 2023: 25%
Grading AZ Legislature on Public Schools

And what grade would you give the Arizona State Legislature, when it comes to helping Arizona’s public schools — A, B, C, D, or Fail?

- Dec. 2017: A/B = 9%, C = 27%, D/Fail = 52%
- Feb. 2019: A/B = 15%, C = 29%, D/Fail = 41%
- Dec. 2020: A/B = 15%, C = 25%, D/Fail = 44%
- Dec. 2021: A/B = 10%, C = 24%, D/Fail = 47%
- Dec. 2022: A/B = 11%, C = 20%, D/Fail = 57%
- Dec. 2023: A/B = 11%, C = 10%, D/Fail = 56%

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Arizona’s Empowerment Scholarship Account (ESA) Voucher Program
As you may know, the Arizona State Legislature recently expanded the taxpayer-funded Education Savings Account Voucher Program to allow all families in Arizona to send their kids to any school of their choosing, with no criteria for income or limitations on where students can go to school – including private religious schools. There is now no limit on how much the state can spend, no standards for which schools can get taxpayer-funded vouchers, and no transparency, accountability or oversight for how ESA-funded private schools spend taxpayer money. This year alone it is expected to cost at least $750 million, up from $350 million last year, and the state is now facing a $400 million budget shortfall. Initially this program was only for low-income students or students with disabilities. Now the program is open to anyone, including wealthy families currently sending their kids to private schools. Given this information, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the newly implemented universal ESA Voucher Program?
Now that you have more information, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the newly implemented universal ESA Voucher Program?
As you may know, the Arizona State Legislature recently expanded the taxpayer-funded Education Savings Account Voucher Program to allow all families in Arizona to send their kids to any school of their choosing, with no criteria for income or limitations on where students can go to school – including private religious schools. There is now no limit on how much the state can spend, no standards for which schools can get taxpayer-funded vouchers, and no transparency, accountability or oversight for how ESA-funded private schools spend taxpayer money. This year alone it is expected to cost at least $750 million, up from $350 million last year, and the state is now facing a $400 million budget shortfall. Initially this program was only for low-income students or students with disabilities. Now the program is open to anyone, including wealthy families currently sending their kids to private schools. Given this information, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the newly implemented universal ESA Voucher Program?
Would you vote Yes or No on a ballot measure that would eliminate the ESA voucher system in Arizona? (IF CHOICE) And is that definitely YES/NO or probably YES/NO? (IF UNDECIDED) Well, in which way would you lean?

- Definitely Yes: 36%
- Probably Yes: 10%
- Lean Yes: 4%
- Lean No: 4%
- Probably No: 6%
- Definitely No: 27%
- Don’t Know: 13%

Yes-No: +13
Reforming the ESA Voucher Program

Would you vote yes or no on a ballot measure to reform the ESA voucher system in Arizona by imposing a limit on how much money can be spent each year on the program, limit the program to students in need, and require more transparency, accountability and oversight for how schools spend the funds? *(IF CHOICE)* And is that definitely YES/NO or probably YES/NO? *(IF UNDECIDED)* Well, in which way would you lean?
Possible Forms of Accountability for the ESA Voucher Program

Here are some forms of accountability that could be put in place to the voucher system more stability and oversight. Please tell me which one of the following would be most effective. *(FIRST CHOICE)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Form</th>
<th>ALL</th>
<th>DEM</th>
<th>IND/OTHER</th>
<th>REP</th>
<th>LATINO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(TRANSPARENCY) Mandatory financial transparency and accountability similar to public school requirements</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(BACKGROUND CHECKS) Mandatory background checks and fingerprint clearance for any person or organization accepting ESA dollars, similar to public school requirements</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(ASSESSMENTS) Mandatory assessments and reporting of student performance similar to public school requirements</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(BOARD) A special board that would oversee the appropriate use of ESA dollars by parents and by the receiving school</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NONE</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Arizona’s Education Budget
The Arizona state budget is now projecting a $400 million shortfall. In your opinion is this the result of too much spending or too many tax breaks for big corporations and the wealthy?

**Voters Think Budget Shortfall is a Result of Too Many Tax Breaks for Corporations and the Wealthy**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Dem</th>
<th>Ind/Other</th>
<th>Rep</th>
<th>Latino</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Too much spending</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too many tax breaks</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spending-Tax breaks</td>
<td>-74</td>
<td>-11</td>
<td>+45</td>
<td>-13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Spending v. Tax Breaks by Party**
Voters Overwhelmingly Believe the Legislature Should Stop Giving Out Tax Breaks Instead of Taking Funds From Schools

Below is a pair of statements about the Arizona State Legislature and a potential revenue shortfall in the state budget. Please indicate which statement is closer to your own view (ROTATE STATEMENTS)

The legislature should not balance the budget on the backs of our schools. Instead, they should stop giving out tax breaks to large corporations and the wealthy.

Arizona schools already get more than enough money. The legislature needs to tighten its belt.

Stop Tax Breaks v. Tighten Belt by Party

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Dem</th>
<th>Ind/Other</th>
<th>Rep</th>
<th>Latino</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stop Tax Breaks</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tighten belt</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Stop Tax Breaks – Tighten Belt  

+84  +42  +4  +43

Opponents +41

9%
Below is a pair of statements about inflation and the state education budget. Please indicate which statement is closer to your own view. (ROTATE STATEMENTS)

Funding for Arizona schools should be increased relative to inflation to keep up with rising costs.

Schools should prioritize their spending like everyone else to deal with inflation and rising costs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Increase – Prioritize Spending by Party</th>
<th>Dem</th>
<th>Ind/Other</th>
<th>Rep</th>
<th>Latino</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Increase</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prioritize Spending</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increase – Prioritize Spending</td>
<td>+54</td>
<td>+14</td>
<td>-18</td>
<td>+7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Voters Believe Funding for Schools Should Increase With Rising Costs and Inflation

Funding for Arizona schools should be increased relative to inflation to keep up with rising costs.

Schools should prioritize their spending like everyone else to deal with inflation and rising costs.

Don’t know

10%
Each year, Arizona is the only state that sets a spending limit on schools known as “the aggregate expenditure limit.” This rule prohibits education spending from exceeding a certain percentage of the state budget, regardless of whether the legislature has appropriated it. For schools to exceed this limit, it requires a two-thirds vote from the state legislature. Many view this budget process as overly bureaucratic and disconnected from schools’ actual needs. The 2025 funding limit is insufficient for education needs in underfunded Arizona public schools. To address this issue and improve education, voters can opt to raise or eliminate the spending limit.

Now that you know this information, if there were a statewide ballot measure to address this problem by reforming the expenditure limit on education, would you vote Yes to reform the limit, or vote No to keep the limit the same? (IF CHOICE) And is that definitely YES/NO or probably YES/NO? (IF UNDECIDED) Well, in which way would you lean?
Here are three proposals related to early education. Please tell me if you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose each one. (RANDOMIZE)

1. Establish state funding for all-day Kindergarten in all Arizona public school districts and charters
   - Strongly Support: 73%
   - Strongly Oppose: 10%
   - Somewhat Support: 50%
   - Somewhat Oppose: 13%
   - DK: 48

2. Establish state funding for Pre-Kindergarten programs in all Arizona public school districts and charters
   - Strongly Support: 71%
   - Strongly Oppose: 23%
   - Somewhat Support: 45%
   - Somewhat Oppose: 13%
   - DK: 48

3. Lower the age that students are required to start school from 1st grade to Kindergarten
   - Strongly Support: 53%
   - Strongly Oppose: 34%
   - Somewhat Support: 27%
   - Somewhat Oppose: 18%
   - DK: 19
As you may know, this year, the governor and legislature passed a one-time child tax rebate of $350 per child, with a cost to the state of $250 million. Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose making this tax credit permanent for all Arizona families so that they could claim the $350 per child tax rebate every year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly support</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat support</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat oppose</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly oppose</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Support - Oppose: +27
### Support for Permanent Annual Child Tax Rebate by Key Demographics

As you may know, this year, the governor and legislature passed a one-time child tax rebate of $350 per child, with a cost to the state of $250 million. Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose making this tax credit permanent for all Arizona families so that they could claim the $350 per child tax rebate every year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>All Voters</th>
<th>Dem</th>
<th>Ind/Other</th>
<th>Rep</th>
<th>Latino</th>
<th>Parents</th>
<th>Non-Parents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Support</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat Support</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat Oppose</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Oppose</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Support</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Oppose</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support - Oppose</td>
<td>+27</td>
<td>+56</td>
<td>+25</td>
<td>+5</td>
<td>+28</td>
<td>+32</td>
<td>+24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Prison/Jail Communications
Here is a statement made by supporters of this proposal: Prison telecom corporations charge families with incarcerated loved ones up to a dollar per minute for a simple phone call. Preying on these families, these companies rake in $1.4 billion annually and pay hundreds of millions in kickbacks to correctional agencies. As a result, 1-in-3 families with an incarcerated loved one falls into debt trying to stay connected, and of those carrying this burden, 87% are women. Families should not have to choose between paying rent or communicating with their loved ones.

Knowing this, would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose a proposal to make telephone communications between people inside and outside of prisons and jails free in Arizona?
For More Information, Contact:

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